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## Community Voice or captive of the right

Opinion, page 4

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#### Ashcroft defends actions: Slapped with lawsuit

By Hazel Trice Edney NNPA Washington Correspondent

WASHINGTON (NNPA)-The radical actions by Attorney General John Ashcroft to fight terrorism - including mass detain-ments of immigrants - have gone

too far.

That was the accusation to which Ashcroft responded in a tense hearing before the Senate Judiciary Committee last week. Almost simultaneously, a coalition of 16 civil liberties groups slapped him with a lawsuit, aiming to curtail civil liberties violations.

The attorney general fought

"We need honest, reasoned debate, not fear mongering," he said, under intense questioning and, under intense questioning from committee Chairman and particle J. Lealy (D-VT), an out-spoken critic of the manner in which the new anti-terrorism laws have been carried out and a frence Asheroft opponent. To those who scare peace-toing people with phantons of lost liberty, my message in this: Youn accies only-sid terrorists for they erode our national unity and diminish our resolve, Asheroft said.

His Republican colleagues defended him, decrying the complaints as "hysterical concerns," as stated by Sen. Ornin G. Hatch (R-UT).

(R-UT). The committee held the hear-ing in the wake of growing out-rage by civil liberties groups and some members of Congress about mass detainments of immigrants and other questionable actions by the Justice Department since Sept. 11.

Asheroft's mention of "fear-mongering" appeared to be almed at the American Civil Liberties Union, which has emerged as the leading and most vocal watchdog over civil liberties infringements in anti-terrorism laws.

ACLU Legal Director Steven & Shapiro sad the attorney general has confused legitimate debate with name-calling.

"I support the call for reasoned debate," he said. "I think this country needs it, especially because of the high stakes involved and I think, unfortunately, the attorney general is resort-Ashcroft's mention of "fea

involved and I think, unfortunately, the attorney general is resorting to name calling rather than
legitimate disagreement."

Black people especially have
experienced a history of race discrimination and profiling in
America. But most of the terrorism-related arrests have been of

ism-related arrests have been of immigrants, especially Middle Easterners because of the Taliban terrorist network in that region.

Ashcroft's use of new laws strongly supported by President Bush could include lengthy detainments of immigrants as well se military tribunels which

Bush could include lengthy detainments of immigrants as well as military tribunals, which means holding trials in secret and possibly sentencing people to death without a unanimous vote.

The day before Asheroff's trestmony, the ACLU and a string of other civil liberties organizations filed a lawsuit in federal court after the Justice Department failed to respond to ACLU questions about arrests, Shapiro said. The questions were submitted under the Freedom of Information Act, the federal law See ASHCROFT on page 8

See ASHCROFT on page 8

# O CHRISTMAS TREE



beauty of the magnificent Christmas tree erected outside the Newark City IIall. Decorated with 9,900 gold, green, red, and blue shimmering lights and holly red bows, the 35-foot Douglas fir is a fitting acce golden cupola atop the main administration building

The Newark Christmas tree is a continuation of a tradition introduced in the United States by Hes Soldiers during the War of Independence. Ironically, the Newark City Hall, like many seats of government across the nation, is battened down under a cloak of extra alert following the September 11 terror at the war in Afghanistan. The Christmas tree is a welcoamed symbol of normalcy in this season that is usually abundant with the spirit of good will and festive of more than 273.5 million African American, Irish, Italian, Jewish, H. canic, Haitian, Pacific Islander, Native, Alaskan and Hawaiian American, Portuguese, Guamanian, Samoati Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Japanese, Filipino, Chinese, Korean, Vietnamese, Jamaican, Trinidadian. African, and other nationalities of

Mayor Sharpe James flicked the switch to light the true during Newark 16th annual Tree lighting cere mony on December 4th. The tree will stand in splendor at City Hall until January 6th following the Three Kings Festival. The Three Kings Festival is one of the oldest epiphany celebrations that originated in Mexico

The Newark Christmas tree was delivered from All American Deco Jersey and decorated by the Department of Public Buildings.

## Black Legislators Release Study Urging Improved Education In **Urban Schools**

By MASHAUN D. SIMON

Special to the NNPA from

ing to "Closing the Achievement Gap: Improving Educational ing to "Closing the Achievement Gap: Improving Educational Outcomes for African American Children," a study released by the National Black Caucus of State Legislators (NBCSL). Created in 1977, the group is comprised of more than 600 black sleeted. of Signile, successitions in

comprised of more than 600 black elected officials representing an estimated 45 states. The group recently held its annual conference in Atlanta.

According to the report, compiled and released by NBCSL's Committee on Elementary and Secondary Education, its goals are to focus national attention on balancing achievement levels between black and white students. If children are to succeed they

balancing achievement levels between black and white students. If children are to succeed they must be strong in math, English and science, said committee chart, Sen. C. J. Prentiss (Ohio).

"However according to 1999-statistics from the United States Department of Education, the math skills of an average African American 17-year-old are equivalent to a Caucasian 13-year-old, whe said.

There are a variety of conditions that can be arrithuled to African Americans lack of skills, according to the NBCSL report. They include limited financial resources, overcrowded classes and a shorage of qualified teachers in urban school systems.

and a shortage of qualified teach-res in urban school systems.

"For the past 25 years we have concentrated on building our legacy and charting a course of action for the future," said NBCSL president Rep. James L. Thomas (Ala).

"There is a agreement."

organization and issue our findings to influence some form of change and equality," Thomas

And don't count on vouchers to solve the problem, says the NBCSL, who oppose the practice because of the 'brain-drain' it has NBCSL, who oppose the practice because of the 'brain-drain' it has on urban school systems when bright African American students are bussed out of their respective home schools to other districts. The NBCSL suggests that those who support vouchers create legislation that would mandate open access for all students and array of effective programs to

open access for all students and array of effective programs to serve the needs of all students, and the same accountability standards for voucher schools as for public schools, including standards proposibility. Vouchers schools are cost effective.

The NBCSL also recomments a limit on federal and state money given to charter schools until nore comprehensive data is collected on charter school operations.

one de la constante de la cons lum independent of their respec-tive state while reaping state and

tive state while reaping state and private dollars. Other NBCSL recommenda-tions for urban school systems include generating funds to make class sizes smaller, improving teacher quality, funding prevention-intervention programs

tion-intervention programs and putting more money into low-income public schools.

"If we solidify high quality education for African American students, we will surely affect the direction of change," said Prentiss.

W.E.B. DuBois once said the "W.E.B. DuBois once said the problem with America is the colored problem. Forty-seven years after Brown vs. Board of Education of Topeka, KS, we now face similar inequities faced then. We must address these challenges," Prentiss said.

#### **Education Council report** says Newark higher ed

Says Newark

NEWARK - The four public institutions of higher learning here, which together spend several billions of dollars educating students, continue to fuel the city's emaissance, according to a revent report. Council For Higher Education in Newark Economic Impact Report 2000, issued by The Council for Higher Education in Newark (CHEN).

If the four schools that comprise CHEN Essex County of Technology, Rutgers University of Newark and the University of Medicine and Dentistry of Newark and the University of Medicine and Dentistry of Newark and the University of Medicine and Dentistry of Newark and the University of Medicine and Dentistry of Newark and the University of

In schools propel the city's resurgence in many ways. They not only educate students, who soon join the workforce, but they also employ thousands of local residents. In Essex County, they employ more people than the chemical, construction, and legal

Newark's largest employers, accounting for nine percent of the city's jobs.

The \$1.1 billion spent by the schools on labor, materials and services has a ripple effect that benefits nearly every aspect of the state's economy. Last year, for instance, the schools' total spending of \$1.1 billion generated more than \$2.6 billion in spending.

The total impact of CHEN's operations also generate 24,558 to provide the state, of which almost half were in Essex County. And most of those jobs 10,304 of them were located in Newark people working on the college campuses. And 40 percent of those workers, and the college campuses and the state of the college campuses and the state of the college campuses. And 40 percent of those workers in the college campuses and 1,843 countruction related total of \$923 million in geneding and 7,843 construction related obs. aboutpost of the state of \$1.5 million in geneding and 7,843 construction related obs. aboutpost of the state of \$1.5 million in geneding and 7,843 construction related obs. aboutpost of the state of \$1.5 million in geneding and 7,843 construction related obs. aboutpost of the state of \$1.5 million in geneding and 7,843 construction related obs.

and 7,843 construction related jobs throughout the state jobs throughout the state. Investments planned for 20012005 are expected to generate \$918 million in spending and 7,801 jobs in New Jersey.

See EDUCATION on page 8



# UNITED YOUTH COUNCIL CELE-BRATES 16 YEARS

The United Youth Council, Inc., of Elizabeth recently celebrated their 16th of operation at an awards banquet. The honorees (1-r) are Mailk Johnson, Bill Lavin, Elizabeth Fire Department union president, Carol Casclo, vice president of Elizabeth School Board, Say Burgos, Alkelah Woodler, Park Department, Alkelah Woodler, Onlined Youth Council's chairman.



NJ NETS AND DEVILS FOUNDATION SCHOLARS, NEWARK BOYS & GIRLS CLUB — Shown are (rear I - f) Scholars Lourdes Raye, a Paterson resident attending Passale Courty Community College, Grace Balta, a Paterson resident attending Set on Hall University, and Ivone Araujo, a Newark resident attending Set on Hall University assist (center I - f) New Jersey Mate Julysers Jason Kidd and Kerry Kittles, as they sign autographs for (front) members of the Boys & Girls Clubs of Newark during the NJ Nets Fourth Annual Holiday Party held at the NJ Nets Champion Center in East Rutherford.



#### **Essex County Sheriff's Office**

britt Armando Fontoura (5 1h from left) and Santa Claue welcome creesentatives from New Community Corporation to the Essex Less Seave County Sheriff of Cificaria and the African Association of the Community County (1) and the County County Seave (1) and Seave (1)



#### Anheuser-Busch helps support technology program for youth

Anheuser-Busch Companies, Inc., took part in a recent ceremony honoring young people in the Urban League of Essex County NULITES Program during the organization's Technology & Youth Perfect Together Completion event. Cynthia Moore, region manager, Corporate Affairs for Anheuser-Busch (back row, right), is shown with Cheryl Pell, president and CSC, Urban League of Essex County (back row, left), Pictured with the two are program participants (row, right), Julio Santana nica Media, Aniea Jiles and Rathmin Wynn. For more information, contact:Lisa Wolfe at 314.577.3914.

Next publication date for CITY News is January 16, 2002 For information, call (973) 642-4400

### COMMUNIT CALENDAR

SUBURBAN ESSEX - The Suburban Essex Nutrition Program of Senior Services inc will start the holidays with a luncheon for seniors from 11:30 a.m. - 2:00 p.m. Registration is necessary sign up with a site manager or call Jackie 673-0640 ext. 22.

WEST LONG BRANCH -SingleFaces will host Upscale Singles Networking and Dance Party at Squire's Court at 9 pm. Admission is \$12. For more info call (732) 817-9292.

#### SATURDAY, DECEMBER 15

ATLANTIC CITY - The Atlantic City Arts Center will host Breakfast with Santa on Saturdays. Admission is \$8.95. For more info call (609) 652-0544.

LIVINGSTON - Volunteer Advocacy Program hosts an In-Service Meeting & Holiday Get Together from 10 a.m. -1:00 p.m. Please RSVP Sue Rosebkranz @ 973-673-0640 ext. 38.

NEW BRUNSWICK - The Jazz Institute of New Jersey hosts Holiday Concent/Party at the Hub Teen Center from 6:30-8:00 p.m. Regular Admission is \$10 and \$5 for Jazz Students. For more info call (732) 214-0113.

NEWARK, MAPLEWOOD-Camelback Ski Area In Tannersville Pennsylvania presents Learn to Ski and Improvement Days leaving from Newark and Maplewood. Prices vary, for more into call (973) 643-7545.

#### SUNDAY, DECEMBER 30

NEWARK - The Newark Preservation & Landmarks Committee hosts "Christmas in the Central Ward. The cost of the tour is \$20. For more info call (973) 622-4910.

#### MONDAY, DECEMBER 31

EDISON - SingleFaces will host an Upscale Singles Networking and Dance Party at the Ramada Plaza Raritan Center from 9pm-2am. Admission is \$12. For more info call (732) 817-9292.

#### FRIDAYS, JANUARY 5, 12, 19

ELIZABETH - Community Access Unlimited hosts Homebuyers Seminars in English and Spanish from 9 a.m. -1:00 p.m. For more into call (908) 354-3040 ext. 72.

OCEAN CITY - Ocean City hosts a First Night Celebration from 3:30 pm - 1 am. Admission is \$12 per person. For more info call (609) 525-9300.

NEW BRUNSWICK - Grammy NEW BRUNSWICK - Grammy Award Winner Regina Belle is the featured arist at the NJ Department of State Martin Luther King Jr. C orm me m or at iv. e Commission's 2002 King Holiday Commemorative Celebration, 7 p.m. 9 p.m., The State Theathe, 15 Livingston Ave. For more information call the box office at 732-745-5673.

#### SUNDAY, FEBUARY 3

TANNERSVILLE PENNSYL-VANIA - Camelback Ski Area presents learn to Ski and improvement Days and improvement Days leaving from Newark and Maplewood. Prices vary, for more info call (973) 643-7545.

EAST ORANGE - the East Orange Education Foundation, Inc will sponsor A Citywide Spelling Bee. For more information contact Hamilton Bowser at 973-674-1250 or Eleanor Forbes at 973-266-5763.

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Anniversary of the Black Press

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## Coretta King Dedicates Manument to Husband

BRIEFS

ecial to the NNPA)-The widow slain civil rights leader Martin Euther King Jr. recently dedicated an oak tree and its marker in his honor in Richmond, Va., near the grounds of the old Confederate

grounds of the old Contederate seat of government.

"Oak trees represent strength, and my husband certainly had plenty of that," Coretta Scott King said during the brief ceremony. "This is especially significant to me because Virginia is the home state. because Virginia is the home state of many architects of American

Virginia is also the home of the Confederacy. The memorial stands yards away from the site where Jefferson Davis was inaugurated as the first-and last-presi dent of the pro-slavery coalition of southern states that seceded the Union, causing the Civil War. After the ceremony, Gov. Jim Gilmore gave King a \$75,000 grant to assist the Atlanta-based Martin Luther King Center for Nonviolent Social Change to improve the organization's web

#### Rosa Parks Bus Now A Museum Exhibit

(Special to the NNPA)-The Montgomery, Ala., bus that Rosa Parks rode 46 years ago when she refused to give up her seat to a white man is on display at the Henry Ford Museum (if this is in Detroit, we should say so). 6492,000 in 1985 from a the bus in the early 1970s, according to the Associated Press.

Parks's arrest sparked the Montgomery bus boycott, which introduced to the nation a young Black minister named Martin Luther King Jr., Many historians consider the incident the begin-ning of the modern Civil Rights Movement that buried Jim Crow. There have been some authentica bus was never recorded

#### U of Calif. Changes **Admission Criteria**

(Special to the NNPA)-Economic background and personal achieve ments will become part of the admission criteria of the University of California system, the university system decided

The new policy allows university admission officials to improve the racial composition of its campuses without using affirmative action. The system carne to national attention six years ago, when California's voters and the university's regents banned affirmative action for its campuses. Admission of students of color Admission of students of color has dropped at many UC campus-es since the ban. Ward Connerly, a black member of the board of regents who actively supported the ban, says he supports the new admission criteria. "Some students never get the benefit of an individual the benefit of an individual

#### Black Man Named Head Of AOL Time Warner

(Special to the NNPA)-Richard Dean Parsons will be named the chief executive officer of AOL Time Warner, the world's largest Time Warner, the world's largest media company, when Gerald Levin retires next May. Parsons, 53, a Republican lawyer, is currently the co-chief operating officer of the media colossus, whose interests run the entire gamut of the news-entertainment industry, including television cable systems, CNN, America Online and Warner Bros. Records. A former aide to Nelson A. Rockefeller, Parsons also serves as the head of the foundation that runs the world famous Apollo Theater, located in New York City's Harlem community.

#### 3,000 unaccompanied children under 18 are in France

PARIS, France (PANA)-French immigration authorities have said that hundreds of unac-companied children enter France each year, 60 percent of them from Africa, to seek shelter and safety from war.

Africa, to seek shelter and safety from war.

There were 313 unaccompanied children under 18 in 1998, 843 in 1999 and 904 between January and September 2000. The figures have reached 3,000 and half of the children came from black Africa.

The scores of the problem is

otack Africa.

The scope of the problem is worrying the public authorities because, according to human rights activists, the figures are only for Paris and do not include unaccompanied children who come by road, train or sea.

train or sea.

The activists said that out of
the 3,000 children listed, "about
two thirds are not taken care of or
simply disappear."

On their arrival at the airport,
mainly in the Paris area, and pending a legal decision on their stay in
France, the children detained in
"waiting areas."

The detention cells are said to
be filthy, and the children are braited
they are the companies of the children are braited by policie and abused by

talized by police and abused by adults. Some children are often kept there for as long as three weeks at a time.

The situation of these children,

said to be fleeing wars and "encouraged by families who are no longer able to ensure their future and who hope to get them out of misery by boarding them on a plane," is worrying the Freuch authorities, according to the immi-

authorities, according to the immi-gration authorities.

Within the framework of the
"law on the parental authority," the
Prench Senate will look into a govermment amendment on "isolated
foreigners under 18," meaning
those who came unaccompanied.
According to the text, any
unaccompanied child arriving at
the airport will be "put without
delay under the protection of an ah
toe administrator chosen by the
state prosecutor."
The administrator will prope-

The administrator will repre-sent the child in all the processes related to his detention, to entry in France, to the sorting out of his or her administrative situation, and

rr administrative situation, and tegration into French society. Human rights activists commend the continued detention of ee children as they awaited their terform the authorities.

Like other human rights, triving, Brisser said that a sustain-ble solution to the issue of the testention centers should be found. "These detention areas are a name for Prance, a land of human ghis and freedom," she added.

## Hate Crimes Against Blacks Rise

By George E. Curry NNPA Editor-in-Chief

WASHINGTON (NNPA) The number of hate crimes reported to the Federal Bureau of Investigation last year increased by 2 percent over the previous year, with African-Americans

making up the majority of victims targeted.

Although 432 fewer agencies provided figures last year than in 1999, the number of hate-related incidents increased from 7,876 to 8,063. Under the Hate Crimes Statistics Act of 1990, reporting of hate statistics to the FBI by law hate statistics to the FBI by law
enforcement agencies is voluntary.
Consequently, the numbers understate the extent of the problem.
Legislation is pending in
Congress that would strengthen
the federal hate crime law.
"Across the country, recent
hate crime wilelence continues to

"Across the country, recent hate crime violence continues to demonstrate the need for this important legislation," says Wade J. Henderson, executive director of the Leadership Conference on Civil Rights, a coalition of approximately 180 organizations dedicated to protecting civil and human rights in the United States. "Hate crimes are a corrosive blot on the fabric of humanity."

fabric of humanity."

As in the past, intimidat

ethnicity or national origin, two because of a person's sexual orien-tation and one because of religious

Decause of a persons a sexual orientation and one because of religious bias, the FBI reported.

Because of multiple offenses committed by some people, the number of incidents and the number of offenders vary. Last year, there were 8,063 incidents involving a total of 9,430 offenses.

Off the 7,530 known offenders, 4,847 were white: 1,411 were black and the remainder were black and the remainder were considered to the control of the remainder were black and the remainder were better of other races (157) or of an unknown race (729). Last year, 55 percent of the victims were targeted because of their race. African-Americans were by far the most Americans were by far the most frequents victims of hate crimes, resenting 36 percent of all vic-

CITY NEWS 3

continues to be the most frequent hate crime, comprising 35 percent of all hate crimes, followed by vandalism and destruction of property (29 percent) and agravated assault (17 percent) and agravated assault (17 percent) and agravated assault (17 percent) and agravated assault (18 percent) and agravated assault (19 percent) are agravated assault (19 percent) and agravated assault (19 percent) are a proposed legislation would remove the current requirement that a federal hate crime violation

that a federal hate crime violation can be pursued only if the victim is participating in a "federally pro-tected activity."
Additionally, the hate crime statue would be expanded to cover hate crimes committed because of a person's gender, sexual orienta-tion or disability.
The LLEEA has more than 51

The LLEEA has more than 51 co-sponsors in the Senate and 180 co-sponsors in the House. In addition to support from Democrats and Republicans, then mew legislation was also ended by the International Association of Chiefs of Police, the National Sheriff's Association and almost half of all state attorneys. A Gallup Poll showed that 83 percent of Americans flavor an example of the federal hate crime law.



## **Editorial**

# In the Spirit of Janus

This is our last issue for the year 2001, and in the spirit of Janus, we wanted to reflect on the year and send up our prayers for the year 2002 Certainly the normal stuff of our lives was overshadowed by the September 11 terrorists attacks, which galvanized our faith, spirits, sor

At first the City News staff was collectively at a loss to recall the prior to September 11, but we think it is important to remember so the other touchstones in a year that significantly changed our lives

the other footstsones in a year that significantly changed our lives.

The year began with protests in Washington over a protracted presidential election dispute that was settled by the Supreme Court. The discovery that our hard fought voting rights were being co-opted by malfunctioning voting machines led to calls for election reform. Nevertheless, Isrsey City and Atlantic City elected African American mayors, and the Civil Rights Garden, commemorating the 1964 Mississippi Freedom Delegation was dedicated in Atlantic City. The Meharry Medical School celebrated 125.

We think it is

Mississippi Freedom Delegation was dedicated in Atlantic City. The Meharry Medical School celebrated 125 years, and the black press commemorated its 175th analysray. The candles of Rev. Leon Sullivan, Aaliyah, Lawrence A. Still, Gloriar Fernember Some of those smiffed out. The U.N. held a conference for reparations. Bet. T. fired Tavis Smiley. A slender Rev. Al Sharpton, of the Vieques Four, emerged from jail. New Jersey and other states admitted to racial profiling. About that significantly claims received a 59 million police brutality changed our lives. settlement. A black Florida teenager received 28 years in prison for killing his teacher Cincimnati became a racial flashpoint when a police officer (later acquitted) shot a teenager. Rev. Jessing the number of unemployed Americans past 400,000. Former President Clinton gave credence to the insider joke that he is really a "brother" by moving his office to Harlem. Newly elected senators Hillary Clinton and office on the contails of Gow. Elect Jim McGreevey in an election upset that also made former Assemblyowoman Nia Gill the second African American female state senator. In New York City, Democratic mayoral and the state and different female state senator. In New York City, Democratic mayoral and the state and office on the contails of Gow. Elect Jim McGreevey in an election upset that also made former Assemblyowoman Nia Gill the second African American female state senator. In New York City, Democratic mayoral and the state and office on the contails of Gow. Elect Jim McGreevey in an election upset that also made former Assemblyowoman Nia Gill the second African American female state senator. In New York City, Democratic mayoral cost him the election.

cost inin the election.

As we look towards the holidays and the year 2002, framed by the war against the Taliban, al Qaeda and other enemies known and unknown, some of us struggle to define our hope for the fluire. A college student said the was completely distillusioned about her personal fluir because the president Bush has dipped into social security to aid the September 11 victims. Another young woman expressed joy in watching her first born grow into adult hood, and seeing her family progress towards new and

unique experiences.

What is important is that these young women have hope for the future in the midst of the devastation we have experienced. We too have hope. More than ever before we hold up hope that God hears the prayers of the riphcous during this season when we celebrate the brint of His Society. On the Prince of Peace. We hope that God gives our nation a swift, might yier tory over the evil we are facing, and that many lives are spared during the war. We hope that more of us remember to honor and praise Him daily for granting us mercy. Merry Christmas, Happy Hanaukkah, Joyous Kwanzaa, and a Happy, Prosperous, and Peaceful New Year to you, your

### True patriot is one who raises questions

By Rodolfo Acuna

For the past few weeks, I have been attempting to avoid the coatroversy around the events of Sept. 11, realizing that navigating a mine field covered by flags is

won't ask the questions we should ask today until after the body bags begin coming home. As a citizen,
I want specific questions
answered before we commit ourselves, or our children, to another

I do not believe that debating the reasons for a war and the co

I do not believe that debating the reasons for a war and the consequences of our actions is unpartiolic. As a father of a teenage daughter and grandfather of three boys sprinting toward draft age, I don't want to find myself in the position of Robert McNamara and his gaggle of hawks who orchestrated the Vietnam War and later said that they had been mistaken. Unlike so many of today's prowar voices, I volunteered for a war the Korean War. I was old enough (and yet young enough) to remember and identify with of the words of the "Sadado Raso" sunjy by my uncles, cousins and family friends as they went off to World War. II: I will prove that my race knows how to die anywhere. I leave early tomorrow as the light of day shines here goes another Mexican who knows how to gamble his life, that gives his furewell singing: long live my country.

With age and education, I concluded that you of not have to "gamble" your life to be an American. The true patriot is the

erson who raises questions, and olds mistakes. The true hero is a nerson who speaks up against

person who raises questions, and avoids misakes. The true hero is the person who speaks up against injustice wherever it is.

I envy those in Germany who spoke up against the Holocaust and those here who spoke up against the Holocaust and those here who spoke up against the interment of Japanese Americans. The American heroes for me are the Quakers who spoke up against the interment of Japanese Americans. The American heroes the Asia was a state of the Asia ing them on the sole criterion that

y were anti-communist. I am no fan of the Talibar I am no fan of the Taliban regime but asking for the evidence against bin Laden before handing him over seems reasonable. We are not above international law, and for us to bully any country to extradite one of its residents with-

extradite one of its residents without any sort of documentation
places us above the law.

It is the extremist who believes
that waving a flag or blowing up
people or bullying them can solve
our problems. It is this kind of
extremism, and the public's
acceptance of it, that has led to police states. Democracy requires debate, not the waving of the flag

Rodolfo Acuna is professor of icano Studies at California te University, Northridge. He is

# Striking teacher heroes, respect them

when women are the heroes the men lock them up. This week two male superior court judges in New Jersey locked up close to 200 schoolteachers,

up close to 200 schoolteachers, the majority of them women.

As in many helping professions-nursing, counseling, teaching— women are on the froat lines-taking the guff from students, administrators, parents, business men, and tax payers wanting no tax. But what does the law do when women demand law do when women demand redress of their grievances? They throw them in

What happened Monmouth people have to stand

action of the judge

to lock up teachers
disgraces the profession. It disgraces the teachers
It minimizes the critical imporremaining the critical impor-tance of the education of young people and it sends a message of disrespect redoubled. It says—as too often students act out—it's OK to disrespect the women (and

to disrespect the women (and men, but mostly women) teachers who care most and most often and most starrificially for you.

Women in schools are like women in churches. If it were not for them the whole shebang would bust. Teachers not only coddle and cuddle where they can. They excuse the inexcusable. They pay until their processors of the control excuse the inexcusable. They pay out of their pockets for necessary supplies and materials and equip-ment— as one jailed teacher told the press and, as I know from my own teaching practice— that sys-tems and administrators refuse to pay for. Teachers make up the short fall when powerful superin-tendents and principals find other priorities such as sport more priorities such as sport more important than schooling. I know of no teachers who are money hungry, or money makers for that matter. No salary or benefits package could ever be too much for teachers in the trenches of today's schoole and sellarates.

schools and colleges.

They are the true heroes. Yet they get no respect. They are repaid by being put in irons.

ammistrators was at a strain of impose reasonable discipline on the little and big darlings. Communities willing to neglect students until something really, really bad happens. Communities whose concern is not good schools

but reduced taxes.
The New Jersey Superior
Court judges didn't have to throw
seores of teachers in jail and send message that teachers are out

"Sometimes good superintendency sonably negotiate teachers' healthup to fight an care concerns.

It doesn't mat

unjust law." It doesn't matter that state law
prohibits strikes.
One veteran
s. teacher of 37 years was right in

r words to the judge: conclines good people have to nd up to fight an unjust law." Had the judges seen their jobs other than judges judging

nen doing women's v posed to judges judging men ing military work - they would be dealt with the problem tead of attacking teachers. that they should have done was order the negotiators on both les to sit down at the table and numer out a deal over night, intence them to a week's negotion instead of sentencing teach-to a week in jail. It's a dis-ace. It adds injury to an already ured institution of learning. These women spoke truth to

wer this week as they went off jail, handcuffs linked, fists inched, raised high above their ads, women in their fifties who ad never missed a day from chool. They talked about teach-ing, about their responsibilities as achers to set an example for eir students, about how and why they stay in the classroom. They deserve our respect, our remembrance, and our emulation.

"Sooner or later," one teacher

said, "you have to stand up for what's right." Hear. Hear.

## Bush pick for Drug Czar has history of failure

By Rep. Eddle Bernice Johns (D-Texas)

Chair, Congressional Black

While the national drug move-ment and voter reform efforts move toward humane, effective strategies, John Walters, President Bush's choice for drug czar is a

strategies, John Walters, President Bush's choice for drug czar is a giant step backwards. You will agree that we have no time to lose in making a dent in the stalled war on drugs. About 26 million people in the USA are addicted to drugs or alcohol with 85 percent of all crime related to drug or al coholol addiction. Taxpayers spent more than \$150 billion in drug-related criminal and medical costs in 1997. Walter's nomination for director of the Office of National Drug Country Policy is pending before the Senate after being accommittee. J strongly isaggerethat, if confirmed, Walters is the right man for the job.

A protégé of former drug director William J. Bennett, Walters is considered a hard liner in the drug fight. His writings depict him as viewing drug addiction as a problem to be solved by

in the drug fight. His writings depict him as viewing drug addiction as a problem to be solved by courts and prisons rather than a public health issue that can be resolved through hospitals and treatment. Walter's law-enforcement approach runs afoul of the voter reform measures, such as California's Proposition 36, which passed by a two-to-one margin. Critica have noted that Critica have noted that Critica have noted that decades of the law enforcement, lock 'em' up approaches supported by Walters have helped land 500,000 Americans behind bars, and consumed tens of billions of tax dollars without reducing the

demand whatsoever.
Yet, Walters would continue
that failed policy, according to his
writings on drug policy. In a
recent op-ed piece Walters wrote
that research showing that the
criminal justice system is imposoling too many people for drug
possession, unjustly punished
possession, unjustly punished
black men and the sentencing is
too long and harsh "is the three
grantest myths of our time."
Those positions run counter

Those positions run count

to be facts:

\* The average federal sentence for a drug offense in 1997 was 78 months, more than twice the average sentence for manslaughter (20 months.)

\* Under federal mandatory minimum sentencing policies, a conviction for possession with must to distribute powder cocaine, carses a five-year sentence for 500 grams. With crack colaine, the same offense carries a five-year sentence for only 5 grams. About two-thirds of the track-users are white or Hispanic, to the vast majority of persons. ret the vast majority of persons convicted of possession in federal courts are African-Americans. Walter's extreme positions

Walter's extreme positions he Betty Ford Center. "Walters may not have the confidence in the treatment and prevention strategies that we believe are necessary for the creation and implementation of a balanced and thoughtful approach to U.S. drug policy," according to a statement from the Center. With life, property and our nation's health at risk because of lilegal drugs, there is no gime to waste in mounting a serious campaignee against them.

The choice of Walters is an embodiment of policies that have failed. They are mistakes we can't

## Community voice or captive of the right?

Over the past nine months, millions of Americans have seen lavishly produced TV ads featuring African American parents talking about school vouchers.

These ads and their sponsor, the Black Alliance for Educational Options (BAEO), portray vouchers as an effort of their portray protreys as an effort seen and their portray protray is the propert explores the money trail report explores the money trail behind BAEO, finding that it benind BABO, finding that it leads directly to a handful of wealthy right-wing foundations and individuals that have a deeper agenda-not only supporting the school voucher movement, but also backing anti-affirmative action campaigns and other

also backing anti-affirmative action campaigns and other efforts that leading African American organizations have opposed or considered offensive. The foundations and individuals who are funding and helping to drive BAEO's activities are detailed in a new report by People For the American Way. For the American Foundation (PFAWF). roundation (PTAWF). Interport, Community Voice or Captive of the Right? A Closer Look at the Black Alliance for Educational Options, can be obtained this. Interpolation of the Communication of the Communication of the Caption of th

Report12\_01.pdf
After youchers failed in the

Report12\_01.pdf
After vouchers failed in the
1980s and 1990s to gain popular
support, key supporters decided
on a different strategy; adopt the
language of the civil rights movement and assert that vouchers are
a way to help low-income,
African American students. This
straters weak to be post support for African American students This strategy seeks to boost support for vouchers beyond the mostly white, conservative constituency that has been most favorable to vouchers so far. Yet, many of the forces that are funding BAEO's ad campaign have broader ageadas that include school privatization and hostility toward programs or policies that enhance opportunities for African Americans.

Community Voice or Capitive of the Right? offers these and other insights about the foundations and individuals that provide

"Our community deserves to know the truth about the people who are funding BAEO

> and the destructive agenda they have for African-American

families."

families."

key financial support to BAEO:
The Bradley Foundation has
provided geley Foundation has
provided for the Barbard f

Report Examines Money Trail ilies, even the very wealty. This of Black Alliance for Educational contrasts sharply with BAEO, Options, Finds Key Backers Also which promotes vouchers as a frinance Anti-fiftimative Action means to help low-income children and whose newspaper ads means to help low-income chil-dren and whose newspaper ad-earry the tagline: "Parental school choice is widespread-uses you're poor." Friedman, an econ-mish, has written that "the priva-tization of schooling would pro-duce a new, highly active and profitable private industry." PFAWF President Ralph G. Nes-said that Community Voice or Captive of the Right? demon-strates how right-wing founda-

"If you look closely at the money behind the message, you find it is coming from some foundations and individuals with an

extreme agenda."

tions are using BAEO to further their broader agenda of

their broader agenda of privatizing education.

If you look closely at the
If you look closely at the
move behind the message, you
find it is coming from some foundations and individuals with an
extreme agenda, explained Neas.

These foundations are
pushing and explained Neas.

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rain driver and the control of the Arrican American Ministers Leadership Council.

"Whether its leaders recognize from the African American Ministers Leadership Council.

"Whether its leaders recognize for one, BAEO is serving as a tool for some very extreme groups that do not have the best interests of African-Americans at heart," said McDonald. "Our community deserves to know the truth about the people who are funding BAEO and the destructive agenda they have for African-American families."

The PFAWF report als The PFAWF report also notes that several members of BAEO's board of directors work for companies that either service charter schools or would otherwise stand to gain financially from further privatizing the public education

system.
In addition, Community Voice or Captive of the Right? finds that two members of BAEO's board have overseen or worked at voucher or charter schools that were "de-chartered" or expelled voucher or charter schools that were "de-chartered" or expelled from a state-funded program. The PFAWF report also includes appendices with summaries of recent research on vouchers, including the General Accounting Office's finding that studies show "little or no statistically significant differences" between the performance of voucher students and public school students.

formance of voucher students and public school students.
Right-wing leaders and organizers have innereasingly tried to cultivate African American spokespersons in an attempt to improve their image and outreach in the Black community. BAED is the latest step in this ongoing effort. BAED or promotes itself as a grassroots organization devoted to increasing deucational opportunity for poor children, but BAED is serving as a vehicle for the Right to advance an extreme agends that would shatter-not reform-public education.

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# Business Calendar

NEWARK - Essex County College presents Senator Lipman Saturday Seminars for Minority/Women Owned and Small Business Enterprises in the Essex Room from 8:30 to 12:30 p.m. For more info call the WISE Women's Center at ECC.

CALDWELL - Caldwell College presents a lecture series for professionals, Excellence and Then More on Tuesdays from 7 pm-8:30 pm. For more into call (973) 618-3211.

CALDWELL - Caldwell College presents a lecture series of professionals, Emancipation From the Language of Slavery on Tuesdays form 7pm-8:30 pm. For more info call (973) 618-3211.

#### JANUARY 19, 2002

NEWARK - Essex County College presents Senator Lipman Saturday Seminar for Minority/Women Owned and Small Business Enterprise in the Essex Room from 8:30 to 12:30 p.m. Call the WISE Women's Center at ECC.

NEW YORK - Fordham University will host 14th Annual Spring Career Fair from 11:30 a.m.-3:00p.m. For more info call (718) 817-4350.

NEWARK - Essex County College presents Senator Lipman Saturday Seminar for Minority/Momen Owned and Small Business Enterprise in the Essex Room from 8:30 to 12:30 p.m. Call the WISE Women's Center at ECC.

## 'We will continue to fight,' say black business owners

WASHINGTON (NNPA)-Even WASHINGTON (NNPA)-Even though beleaguered Black businesses are facing increased challenges to affirmative action adother programs designed to assist them in gaining their fair share of the marketplace, they are refusing to abandon their quest for respect and fairness.

to abandon their quest for respect and fairness.

"The federal government has an obligation to do business with us because of the taxpayers' money that goes into it." states Harry Alford, president and chief executive of the National Black Chamber of Commerce. "Contractors should stand and advocate for themeobyes."

stand and advocate for themselves."

That's exactly what AfricanAmericans contractors plan to do.
"Absolutely, we will continue
to fight for the public dollar," says
Arnold M. Jolivet, executive director of the National Association of
Minostiy Contractors. And there
A necent NNPA News Service
investigation disclosed that the
Department of Transportation's
Disadvantaged Business
Enterprises (DBE), which was
argued before the Supreme Court
last month in Adarand v. Mineta,
has been awarding a decreasing
percentage of contracts to such
companies for five consecutive
years.

companies for five consecutive years.

It was also disclosed that according to Federal Highway Administration figures, the number of women-owned firms awarded DBE contracts had jumped from 19 percent in 1985 to 52 percent in 1997. Over that same period, the share of black firms awarded DBE contracts fell from 36 percent to 13 percent.

At the state level, black-owned companies receive only 49 cents of each dollar they would get if they were receiving their fair share of state and local contracts.

While vowing to fight for federal dollars, black business organizations are placing more emphasis on the private sector.

tions are pursue.

the private sector.

"It's not necessarily the answer to the problem, but it's a prudent business decision because the private sector is where the bulk and the

majority of dollars are to begin with." explains foller. It makes good, sound business sector between the control of the programs and the control of the programs and the control of Business, says the center is now teaching enterpreneurs to "deep preparations to move away from the public sector and more towards caching enterpreneurs to "deep preparations to move away from the private sector" through marketing. Davis says attacks on affirmative action programs and earlier of the programs attack on affirmative action programs and every been vicious and we've been losing." He cited the Atlanta La Minority Business and we've been losing." He cited the Programs attack on affirmative action programs and every the programs and the programs attack on affirm the programs that and women and perfectly outlawed quotas in local programs.

At the national level, the court has insisted on a "strict scruting" standard for reviewing contracting programs that ad women and perfectly the programs that adverse and the programs that an entil as the programs that an entil as the programs that an entil as the programs that are not as effective as those that target specific groups.

While that that sides coveraged with the programs that that set discoveraged with the programs that the work of the programs that the down the programs that the down the programs that the down the programs that are not as effective as those the programs that the programs that the work of the programs that the work of the programs that the programs that the work of the programs that the programs that the programs that the programs that the work of the programs that the p

target specific groups.

While that has discouraged some African-American contractors, they've been encouraged by what they've seen in the private

sector.

For example, the Atlanta-based
Coca-Cola Corp. last year
announced a commitment to spend
\$800 million over the next five
years, specifically with minorityand women-owned businesses, says years, specifically with intumply years, and women-owned businesses, says company spokesman Ronald Coca-Cola also strongly encourages their large contractors to subsourtact women and minority owned businesses, producing even more of an impact beyond the intilal \$500 million. "Women and minorities are important consumels of our products, owe just think it's important that we reciprocate and provide business opportunities for them." Coletnan explains. Coleman says a strong business case can be made for corporations case can be made for corporations to pay special attention to African-American and Hispanic consumers.

Tweely keep record of who is actu-ally sepreding money" with them. The most serious problem fac-ing black businesses is the lack, or access to capital. Book in Washington, D.C., for calmple, extends commercial loans amounting to \$20 million to \$25 amounting to \$20 million to \$25 amounting to \$20 million to \$25 calmple, which is about 90 percent black, said Sharon Zimmerman, the bank's director of marketing and community prinyestment. But white banks, which have her director of the properties of the propertie

It also reported that prospective lenders were "four times more likely to deny credit to black-owned firms and twice as likely to deny it to Asian-owned firms and twice as likely to deny it to Asian-owned firms and twice as likely to deny it to Asian-owned firms than they were to deny it to firms owned by non-Hispanic whites."

A report to Congress by the U.S. General Accounting Office, and the investigative arm of Congress, any the difficulty that black and have obtaining breating the processes have obtaining breating the processes have obtaining breating the processes have obtaining nowing the processes by which contractors must pay a popular and limited secress to bond-market the processes and the proport, dated June 1, 2001.

After the first Adamad decision in 1955, the Clation administration actually set up a bonding assistance various financial institutions, recalls former Secretary of Transportation Rodney Slater, one of Clinton's most prominent "We worked with black banks "We worked with black banks"

we worked with black bank and some Hispanic financial institu-tions in order to aid and assist in that regard. We attempted to address the bonding question, Slater said.

However, the question was apparently never adequately addressed.

Sharon Coleman, president of the National Association of the National Association of Minority Contractors of Southern California, said the bonding process has been made harder by another development.

Coleman says California is beginning to consolidate many small contracts into one. That means that people of color who small contracts into one. That means that prepete for larger contracts that require more resources and, in some instances, a higher level of bonding.

"That means the pie has gotten instances, a higher level of bonding. That means the pie has gotten smaller." Coleman explains. "So you have more people trying to get a piece of that pie. You have to work almost eight to ten times harder to get what you consider your share is."

Koeppe, Yoakum, Mingo, feted by The Minority Interchange Inc.



Will Mingo of Prudential and James Yoakum of USCG

EAST BRUNSWICK — The Minority Interchange, Inc. (MI), a not-for-profit organization began in 1975, celebrated "A Owner in 1975, celebrated "A Quarter Century of Service, A Lifetime of

Century of Service. A Lifetime of Commitment' last moth at their 22nd Annual Constance O. Garretson Memorial Awards Dinner: Three New Jersey residents were award recipients. Will Mingo, a director in Prudential's Corporate Governance Organization, received the 2001 Member. Service Award. Mingo served as co-chair for the organization's Service Award. Mingo served as co-chair for the organization's Northern New Jersey Chapter since 1998. A graduate of Clark Atlanta University, Mingo also holds a MBA from the New York Institute of Technology. He resides in Newark.

James Yookum, the Chief

resides in Newark.

James Yoakum, the Chief
Compliance and Global Risk
Officer for USCG was the
Northern New Jersey Chapter's
Corporate Honoree at the ceremony.
Yoakum's resume includes ny. Yoakum's resume the serving as an attorney for the Mead Corporation in Dayton, OH, and several positions at Prudential. Yoakum is a Chatham

resident
The PSE&G Chapter
bestowed honors on Alfred C.
Koeppe, who was named President and COO of the company in
March 2000. Mr. Koeppe Joined
PSE&G in 1995 as senior vice
president. His career includes
serving as a trial attorney for the
state Dipartment of Public
Defender and for AT&T in the
Department of Justice antitrust
case.

#### NJ TRANSIT PUBLIC HEARING NOTICE Proposed Bus, Rail, Newark City Subway, Hudson-Bergen Light Rail, Bus Contract Carriers fare policy and fare increase proposal:

Bus and Newark Cliv Subway and Bus Contract Carriers
Effective April 1, 2002, bus fares would increase an average of 19 percent. Ten-trip and monthly fairs would increase
in direct proportion to the one-way fares and retain friend existing discounts. Reduced fares on the 128 fould and for
trips between the Fort Les Bridge Plaza and the New York City George Washington Bridge Ferminal will be restored
N/ TRANSIT'S standard Interested Fee levels. Another proposal would allow the combination of Zone 1 and 2 local bus fairs into a new expanded zone fairs of \$1.20 for a one-way trip and \$49.00 for a monthly pass, effective
July 1, 3002.

ctive April 1, 2002, rail fairs would increase an average of 10 percent. The round-risp excursion ticket would sentanted on weekdays, but would remain in effect on weeknds. The weekly and monthly tickets would relain their discourse and increase in proportion to the one-way freez. The fairs from Newark Penn Station and Newark Brown and Commission and Station and S

Future First Increase Firstal Year 2003 – Fiscal Year 2004
A five-year far increase plan servising NA TRANSIT to
increase fars around by NA TRANSIT to
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daeu-Burgen Light Rail deon-Bergen Light Rail fares would not increase et this time, but changes would be authorized for sub-relatent with the annual or cumulative ZORF.

abstract Changes
stablishment of a 6p percent discount for senior clittens and people with disabilities (currently approximat
stablishment of a 6p percent discount), consistant with New Jersey State law.
The rail on-board dictest purchase surcharge would increase from \$2.00 to \$5.00.
The rail on-board dictest purchase surcharge would increase from \$2.00 to \$5.00, sevently passes and 10-trip tickets,
the rail on-board dictest purchase surcharge would not promite passes, weekly passes and 10-trip tickets,
the one-way fare is to be NJ TRANSIT's standard fare. All discounts would be considered promotional, stuly
the contract of the contract promotion of the contra

Public hearings will be held as authorized by N.J.S.A. 27:25-5(d). All hearings will be held on January 2, 2002 and will begin at \$:00 pm at the six (6) locations listed below:

**JANUARY 2, 2002** TIME: 8:00 PM

#### **PUBLIC HEARING LOCATIONS:**

Walter Rand Transportation Co Terminal Lobby

Atlantic County Office Sulfding Auditorium 1333 Atlantic Avenue Atlantic City, New Jersey

Freehold Borough Hall Council Room – 2<sup>nd</sup> Floo 51 W. Main Street Freehold, New Jersey

or the record may be sent to Public Hearing Office-Fare Proposal Comments, NJ TRANSIT, One wark, NJ 07105 or sent by e-mail to transittares@nitransit.com for receipt no later than midnight

JEFFREY A. WARSH EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR YEW JERSEY TRANSIT CORPORATION



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# Artz.

# Wednesda

## Billboard

#### FRIDAY, DECEMBER 21

WARK - The New Jersey Perform Arts Center presents Handel' ssiah, Musica Sacra Chorus an shestra of New York at 8 p.m. Tick are \$18-\$48. For more info cor INJPAC.

#### SATURDAY, DECEMBER 22

Grandma's slammin combread dressing

- Tavis home from college - A serious jeast with holiday glavor - The men and into the game Some belt-loosening and hick a back And a lot of thankfulness for another year together Add Coke Mix It all together Chill. And serve

- Kayla and Sharisi messing with their toys

## 'Q' is the legend of a 'Ghetto Gump'

"Q: The Autobiography of Quincy Jones"@ (Doubleday, 412 pages, \$26) by Quincy

One secret of Quincy Jones' success, my friends, is in his belly button.

"I tell him, "How come you're gonn work with such ten years," recalls record executive Clarence Avant about a conversation with Jones. "He says, "Belly button, Clarence. I got a feeling about him in my belly button."

belly button."

To gauge how accurate that belly button has been, start reading Jones' autobiography "Q" with the last 43 pages. There you'll find one of the most amazingly exhaustive lists of accomplishments in the history of black music - no, in the history of all music. The Grammys section alone is nine pages.

frammys section alone is nine poles, known to friends and fans as Q, reveals painfully personal stories about his echildhood in this book, which includes chapters written by family and colleagues. Who would have guessed that as a child growing up on Chicago's child growing up on Child



NJPAC's Kwanzaa Festival includes song, dance, and a tribute to the elders

a tribute to the elders

NEWAIK.—The New Jersey Performing Arts Center (NIPAC) will hold to fifth annual Kwanzan Festival this year with three days of activities for the entire family.

Beginning Thursday, December 20, the Prudential Hall Lobby will be transformed into the Kwanzan Markether, which is free and open to the public from 500 p.m. thind "A Joyona Gospel Holiday" will feature the 120-voice NIPAC Jubilation Choir, with special guests Donald Malloy and Nancey Jackson-Johnson. The performance will be at 700 p.m. in Prudential Hall. There is a charge for the

mance will be at 7:00 p.m. in Prudental Hall. There is a charge for this performance.

The performance of the performance of the public in the Prudential Hall. Chewarth Marketplace will again open to the public in the Prudential Hall Lobby from 500 p.m. until 10:00 p.m. The Dinizulu African Dancers, Drumers and Singers will perform The Spirit of Kwanzaa\* on Friday evenings at Saturday and Saturday and Saturday will be a tribute to the elders that will look to the state of the saturday the saturday and the saturday and the saturday and the saturday the festival will include arts and crafts, a parent-child workshop, story rooms and an African dance class, in addition to the Kwanzaa Marketplace and the performances by The Dinizulu African Dancers, Drummers and Singers.

#### A JOYOUS GOSPEL HOLIDAY NJPAC Jubilation Choir with special guests DONALD MALLOY and NANCEY JACKSON-JOHNSON

Ihis rousing holiday concert includes gospe spiritually uplifting celebration of the holiday a Prudential Hall • Ages 12 & up

PSEG Adult \$25 • Child \$12 (Limited Availability)

ABBEY LINCOLN

## & Marketplace

A TRIBUTE TO THE ELDERS -KWANZAA HONOREE CELEBRATION & RECEPTION Honoring Ms. Dorothy Gou Rov. Dr. Edward Verner Master of Ceremonies,

RWANZAA MARKETPLACE Thursday, December 20 & Friday, December 21, 5:00-10:00; Saturday, December 22, 12:00-10:00

ee and open to the public)
ARTS AND KRAFTS VILLAG
12:00-5:00
PARENT-CHILD WORKSHIN 12:30-1:30 CHILDREN'S STORYROOM 1:90-1:45 NEWARK STORIES 3:00-4:30

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#### THE NUTCRACKER ON ICE

St. Petersburg State Ice Balle Thursday, December 27 & Friday, December 28 at 7:30

Special Guests KURT CARR AND THE KURT CARR SINGERS & Special Guest YOLANDA KING, Daughter of Rev. Dr. Martin Luther I REV. DR. MARTIN LUTHER

## KING, JR. CELEBRATION

sy, January Le at 7:000
Lebraute Hill fand work of the Reverend De Martin Luther King, Jr. as the claimst of the fand work of the Reverend De Martin Luther Wing, Jr. as the ristial yactained NJPAC Jubilation Choir life is collective wice in song and strained. The Choir will be joined by special guest Kurt Car and The Kurt Car ingrees, a seven-woice ensemble widely known for its work with both traditional cutting-edge gouged compositions. This memorable event also features special mod cutting-edge gouged compositions. This memorable event also features special

Prudential Hall • Ages 12 & up Adult \$25 • Child \$12

#### NNENNA FREELON

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the Toxywwinning choreographer of *The Lion King* brings his own sechimed hance company to NJPAC. Egant dance language draws on a variety of sources, ton modern dance to ballet to Afro Carlbonn forms. Technical raper and alleaster power, any *The Lin Angels Times*. An affirmation of modern dance as "Carlo Theodor and the Carlbonnia" of the Carlbonnia of the Carlbonnia "Carlo Theodor and the Carlbonnia" of the Carlbonnia of the Carlbonn

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O1-817007.

THE HOUSING AUTHORITY OF THE CITY OF NEWARK measures the right to reject any or all bids or to wake any informatise in the bidding as well as reserves the right to reject all bids in the worth that less than the (2) bids are received at the designated time of the bid opening. The Authority also reserves the right to weak as a portion of the award to one or more responsible.

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133.34 FT X 40.00 FT

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can of E

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The LBHA intends to enter into an agreement to pro-these legal services for a one year period, (prob-commencing in February 1, 2002).

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rest at Bloomfield Avenue, Montclar, NJ, Will be
selved by the Township of Montclar in the Council
armbers, 1st Boor of the Municipal Bidg, 205
armont Avenue, Montclar Bids will be received
till 3:15 a.m. on Thursday, Jenuery 24, 2002 et
sleth time they will be publicly opened and reach

unter 4:00 p.m.
All Bots will be publicly opened and read aloud on 
WEDNESDAY JANUARY 9, 2002 at 2:30 p.m. at the 
address above, Interested bidders should call 
(973) 978-1199, for an appointment to obtain all pertinent 
Bot Documents. The Bid Documents will be available 
during this week of December 17, 2005, thes December 
between the service of the pertinent 
between 
between the pertinent 
between 
between the pertinent 
between 
between the pertinent 
between 
betwe

East Orange Community Charter Sc 682 Park Avenue - P.O. Box 2156 East Orange, NJ 07018-2186

THE HOUSING AUTHORITY OF THE CITY OF NEWARK will receive scaled bids to Furnish and Deliver Fast Oil No. 2 of Various Sings on an an Needed Basis at 10:00 AM on Friday, December 21, 2001 at 500 Broad Street, 5th Fibor, Nawarik, New Jersey 07102, at which time and place all bids will be publicly opened and read

The Long Branch housing Authority (LBHA) requires the

NEW FIRE HEADQUARTERS BUILDING PINE STREET AT BLOOMFIELD AVENUE MONTCLAIR, NEW JERSEY 07042 CONTRACT TO BE AWARDED BY TOWNSHII MONTCLAIR, NJ

A pre-proposal conference will be held at 10:00 a.m. on Monday, December 17, 2001 at 500 Broad Street, 5th Floor Conference Room, Newark, NJ 07102 Proposals shall be submitted on or before J 2002 by 2:00 p.m. The Housing Authority reserves the right to acc all proposals, to waive any informalities in the or reject all proposals if less than two are rece with Affirma

CLASSIFIEDS ATTENTION: WORK FROM HOME

Jimmy L. Miller kety Executive Director - Contracts Newerk Housing Authority 500 Broad Street - 5th Floor Newark, NJ 07102 No proposal shall be withdrawn a period of one hun-dred twenty (120) days subsequent to the date of receipt of the proposals without the consent of the HOUSING AUTHORITY - CITY OF NEWARK.

Order Business. Need help immediately www. PT. \$1000-\$4000/week FT. Full training bookiet.

Passaic Housing Authority 333 Passaic St., Passaic, NJ 07055

Housing Authority of the City of Passak 333 Passako St., Passako, NJ 07055-58 Attr. Sandra Com-

## **Aubrey Lewis leaves** a great legacy

MONTCLAIR, N.J. (AP) Aubrey Lewis, a record-setting prep athlete who went on to become one of the first black FBI agents and later served as president of the Woolworth's chain, has died. He was 66.

He was 66.

Lewis died Monday at Columbia Presbyterian Hospital in New York City, about six weeks after the entered the facility in need of a heart transplant. He had been diagnosed with an enlarged heart as a youth, but was often able to fool decrease into the property of the control of the property doctors into letting him compete as

an athete.

He first won recognition for his gridiron exploits at Montclair High School, where he ran for 49 touchdowns and close to 4,500 yards as he led the school's football team to

he led the school's football team to a 26-1 record and two state cham-pionships from 1951-53. Lewis often only played in the first half of the game, because his coaches did not want to run up the score. In one game, he ran for 223 yards and scored four touchdowns all in one owner.

all in one quarter.
His accomplishments were recognized last year, when he was
honored as New Jessey's Offensive
Football Player of the Century by
The Star-Ledger of Newark.
Following his prep career,
Lewis went to Notre Dame, where
he earned All-American honors
and set a world record in the 440yard hurdles. He alwayed nos season and set a world record in the 440-yard hurdles. He played one season

fuel city's rebirth

Continued from page 1
But their combined impact on
the economy is only part of the
story. The four schools also etalize the city, improving the quality
of life and turning it into a vibracollege town. Thousands of students graduate each year front the
colleges, joining the workfore as
doctors, dentists, engineers, a chitects, computer scientists.
lawvers teachers and executives.

Continued from page 1

**Education Council report says** 

Newark higher ed institutes

Bears in 1958 before an ankle injury ended

ing at schools in Newark Montclair and Paterson before a

Montolair and Paterson before a chance meeting led him to a job with the FBI.

While he was teaching at Paterson Central High, Notre Dame officials saked Lewis to represent the university at the college Hall of Fame banquer in New York. His dinner companion was Harvey Foster, who was chief of the FBI office in Newark who had just been told to increase diversity among his staff.

Lewis spent six years in the PBI and was a personal aide to Dacqueline Kennedy Onassis before he joined Woolworth's, where he worked for 28 years before resigning for health easons. Born in Glen Ridge, Lewis lived most of his life in Montclair. After leaving Woolworth's, he was a commissioner with the New Jersey Sports and Exposition Authority and served as chairman of the Sports Hall of Fame of New Jersey.

From the opening of the New Jersey Performing Arts Center and Riverfront Stadium, to the increased demand for office space and the construction of thousands of houses, the city is on an upswing: more and more people are choosing to live, work and study here. And propelling the city's resurgence are the four schools that make Newark their home, together educating stu-dents, employing workers, using goods and services, while making the city a better place to live, learn

#### Msgr. Linder named one of ten most caring people

Past winners include Mother Teresa, Jimmy and Rosalynn Carter, and Wally "Famous"

Amos.

MaSHINGTON, D.C.

Monsignor William Linder, founder of New Jersey-based New Community Corporation, is a 2001 winner of a National Caring Award, as announced by Senator Fend. E. Moss, chairman of the Caring Institute. Linder, head of the country's largest community development organization, was honored with nine fellow awardees at a ceremony in D.C. recently.

The National Caring Award is given annually to individuals who have demonstrated extraordinary compassion and caring to celebrate and reinforce their activities and creater fole models for society. As a 2001 inductee into the Hall of Fame of Caring Americans, Linder for Caring Americans, Linder for Caring Americans, Linder prins a pressignous group of past winners.

for Caring Americans, Linder joins a prestigious group of past winners including. Mother Teresa, Jimmy and Rosalynn Carter.
Linder is credited with revitalizing the Central Ward of Newark, New Jersey after the 1967 civil disorders destroyed much of the neighborhoods, and in the process, developing a model of enterpreneurial oping a model of entrepreneurial capitalism that has been replicated across America and in countries around the globe. Linder founded New Community Corporation (NCC), which grew from a grass-roots effort to restore dignity to a the most comprehensive and suc-cessful community development



corporation in the country, which touches the lives of thousands. "The key element to the success of NCC is that men and women of of NCC is that men and women of every race and religion trust Linder and through his leadership are able to use their individual talents for their common good," said Caring Institute founder Val Halamandaris. It is undeniable that he has been the catalyst, a visionary who has forged a new approach for non-profits to help them pull themselves up by their bootstraps. The evidence is conclusive that enterpreneurial philanthropy works."

Linder used the free enterprise system to create opportunity and terms form the quality of life for thousands of families in many utban communities. Under NCC's

immsform the quality of life for thousands of families in many urban communities. Under NCC's umbrells are educational programs and chatter schools, over 3,000 units of affordable housing for rent and ownership, health and daycare ervices, employment and job train-ing, financial services and an arts program. Revenues from NCC's bosineas wentures, which include a home and commercial building component manufacturing compa-ny, a Pathmark shopping center and a restaurant and a fashion institute, are reinvested back into community programs.

ograms. The work of Linder and NCC has international influence and each week groups come to visit NCC to see the accomplishments first hand.

#### Ashcroft defends actions:

Continued from page 1

intended to reduce the secrecy

The suit aims to force the Justice Department to release the names of people arrested and detained, where and why they are being held, whether they have legal representation and whether the government has requested any secrecy orders pertaining to the arrests.

arrests.

Shapiro said the ACLU hay reason to believe that there have been more than 1,200 arrests in America in connection with theer rorist attacks. He said most of the charges against the detainees have no connection with terrorism. Information is sketchy, he said, to there is no way to know how more than 10 arrest and 10 arrest and

are still in jail.

He said about 550 have been detained by the Immigration Naturalization Service, about 100 have been arrested on federal criminal charges, and the remainder have been arrested apparently on

state and local criminal charges.
Ashcroft, a former U.S., enaderection of the control of the

between attorneys and their citerits.
According to polls, many
Americans, including Black people, believe Ashcroft when he says
his policies have been justified due
to the risk of future terrorist attacks
even as civil rights groups have
complained.

To neonle, who, are, fearful

complained.

To people who are fearful, Shapiro said, "It is absolutely essential that while we fight to defend our freedoms, we not lose track of the freedoms we are lighting to defend. And that this country needs to find a way and can find a

## LEGALS • LEGALS

Project	Federa
Operating Assistance	0.46
Rail Preventive Maintenance	43.69
Bus Preventive Maintenance	96.15
Building Capital Leases	9.28
Railroad Bridge Rehabilitation	1.00
Bus Purchase	15.97
Rail Rolling Stock Purchase	1.48
Hoboken Terminal/Yard Rehabilitation	0.50
Newark-Elizabeth Rail Link, Phase I	9.19
Fransit Enhancements	0.23
Winibus/Van Purchase	0.60
Total	178.9

(In Millions of Dollars)	
roject	Federal
Bus Purchase	16.87
Community Shuttle Bus Program	0.90
tus Emission Control	2.23
otel	20.00

doctors, dentists, engineers, achitects, computer scientists,
lawyers, teachers and executives.
The schools, all located in the
University Heights section of
Newark, have a long record of
nivigorating the neighbor/food
with developments and expital
improvements.
The most ambitious project is
the development of University
Heights' Science Park. When the
project is completed, University
Heights' Science Park will offer
one million square feet of building
space for research, technology,
business startups and offices. and work.

This study was requested and funded by the CHEN to evaluate the collective economic impact of the four Newark campuses of the State of New Jersey, and to describe their contributions to the local economy of Newark and its

This year, in which those who are dear to us seem even more precious, all of us at Investors Savings Bank wish you a very ...

Merry Christmas

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#### **Attention Readers** The December 12th paper is

One Penn Plaze East, Newark, NJ 07105-2246 (973) 491-7000

NJ TRANSIT invites public comments on the above projects and its performance. Writing comments and comments. In the comment of the comment of the comment of the comments and comments and comments and comments and comments are and information made analysis. In TRANSIT may modely the above projects and an administration and will comment of the comments and comments and

the last paper City News will publish for the year. Our next paper will publish on January 16th with a tribute to Dr. Martin Luther King.

For information on editorial for the January 16th Dr. King issue, call 973-642-4400, fax to 973-642-5444 or e-mail your information to Editorial@Citynewsnetwork.com

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